

2022

薬学部
I期

英語問題

解答はすべてマーク式で解答用紙に記入して下さい。
解答用紙のみ提出して下さい。

2022年1月25日(火)実施

マーク式解答用紙記入上の注意

- [1] 解答用紙はすべて**HBの黒鉛筆**で記入して下さい。(万年筆・ボールペン・シャープペンシルなどは使用できません。)
- [2] 解答用紙は折りまげたり、破ったり、汚したりしないで丁寧に取り扱いして下さい。
- [3] 解答は解答用紙の指定された解答欄に記入し、その他の部分には何も書いてはいけません。
- [4] 氏名を記入して下さい。
- [5] 受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークして下さい。
- [例] 受験番号が0010123のときは

氏 名
鈴木一郎

受 験 番 号						
0	0	1	0	1	2	3
①	①	①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

- [6] 解答科目欄から**解答する科目**を1つ選び、科目の右の○にマークして下さい。マークされていない場合、または複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- [7] 解答番号は から まであります。

マークの記入方法は、例えば、 と表示のある問に対して③と解答する場合は、次の[例]のように**解答番号10の解答欄に③**とマークして下さい。

[例]

解答番号	解 答 欄									
10	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

- [8] 一度記入したマークを訂正する場合、消しゴムで**完全に消してから**記入しなおして下さい。
- [9] 解答がおわったら、解答用紙に付着している消しゴムの消しくずをきれいに取り除いて下さい。

(注) ① と ② のマーク間違いに注意して下さい。

1 秘密に関する次の記事を読み、下の設問1)～5)に答えよ。(解答番号 ～)

It hurts to keep secrets. Secrecy is associated with lower well-being*, worse health, and less satisfying relationships. Research has linked secrecy to increased anxiety, depression, symptoms of poor health, and even the more rapid progression of disease. There is a seemingly obvious explanation for these harms: Hiding secrets is hard work. You have to watch what you say. If asked about something related to the secret, you must be careful not to slip up. This could require avoidance or even lying. Constant caution and concealment can be exhausting.

New research, however, suggests that the harm of secrets doesn't really come from the hiding after all. The real problem with keeping a secret is (a) you have to hide it, (a) you have to live with it and think about it.

The concept of secrecy might bring to mind an image of two people in conversation, with one person actively concealing something from the other. Yet, such concealment is actually uncommon. It is far more common to ruminate* on our secrets. It is our tendency to mind-wander to our secrets that seems most harmful to well-being. (b) thinking about a secret can make us feel dishonest. Having a secret return to mind, time and time again, can be (c). When we think of a secret, it can make us feel isolated* and alone.

To better understand the harms of secrecy, my colleagues and I first set out to understand what secrets people keep, and how often they keep them. We found that 97 percent of people have at least one secret at any given moment, and people have, on average, 13 secrets. A survey of more than 5,000 people found that common secrets include preferences, desires, issues surrounding relationships and sex, cheating, unfaithfulness and violations of (d) trust.

Across several studies, we asked participants to estimate how frequently they concealed their secrets during conversations with others, and also how frequently they thought about the secrets outside of social interactions. We found that the more frequently people thought about their secrets, the lower their well-being. The frequency of active concealment when interacting with others, however, had no relationship to well-being.

Following up this research, a new paper reveals why thinking about secrets is so harmful. Turning the question around, we examined the consequences of confiding* secrets. We found that when a person confides a secret to a third party, it does not reduce how often they have to

conceal the secret from others who are still kept in the dark.^(イ) Rather, it reduces how often their mind wanders toward the secret at inappropriate moments.

The act of confiding a secret can feel purifying and relieving. But mere relief is not enough. When confiding a secret, what is actually helpful is the conversation that follows. People report that when sharing a secret with another person,^(ウ) they often receive emotional support, useful guidance, and helpful advice. These forms of support make people feel more confident and capable in coping with the secret. When people find a healthier way of thinking about their secret, they ruminate less on it and have improved well-being. Our studies suggest that what is important is talking to another person about a secret. A single conversation can lead to an^(エ) improved perspective and a healthier mind.

This new science of secrecy brings both good and bad news. The bad news is that even when we are not hiding our secrets, they are still very much with us, and they can still hurt us. The good news is that even when we choose to still keep something secret, talking to another person can make a world of difference. Secrets don't have to hurt (e) they do.

Adapted from an article by Michael Slepian, February 5, 2019, *SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN*.

Notes:

well-being = 心の良い状態

ruminate = 思い巡らす・繰り返し考える

isolate = 孤立させる

confide = 秘密を打ち明ける

5) この記事のタイトルとして最もふさわしいものはどれか、①～⑥から一つ選べ。

- ① Few People Suffer From Keeping Secrets
- ② How to Say Good-Bye to Your Secrets
- ③ Why the Secrets You Keep Are Hurting You
- ④ Do Not Tell the Truth if You Want to Be Happy
- ⑤ What You Can Do About Your Secrets When You Are Alone
- ⑥ Science Has Found What's Good About Having Secrets

解答番号

15

※試験問題は次のページに続きます。

3 設問A, Bに答えよ。(解答番号 ~)

A 次の1)~5)のそれぞれの日本語の意味を表すように, [] 中の語(句)を並べ替えて, その中で4番目にくるものの番号を選べ。ただし, 文頭にくる単語の頭文字も小文字で示してある。

1) この企画に関心がある方は, 月曜日の10時に正門前にお集まりください。

[① this project ② who ③ interested ④ those ⑤ in ⑥ are],
please meet at the front gate at 10:00 on Monday.

解答番号

2) 彼女は利己的なので, 援助をたのんでも無駄だ。

[① no ② for ③ it ④ is ⑤ asking ⑥ use] her help, because
she is selfish.

解答番号

3) スペイン語と同様にロシア語も難しい。

Russian [① than ② difficult ③ no ④ is ⑤ less] Spanish.

解答番号

4) 問題は, 交通渋滞に遭うかもしれないということだ。

[① that ② we ③ is ④ the problem ⑤ be ⑥ might] caught
in a traffic jam.

解答番号

5) 意外にも, 気温は強い影響を感情に与えるものだ。

Surprisingly, temperature [① emotions ② a ③ on ④ effect ⑤ has
⑥ strong].

解答番号

B 次の1)～5)の会話の下線部分の中から、**表現に誤りのあるもの**をそれぞれ①～④から一つ選べ。

1) A : Did you see those moves? He's twice as fast as the other players!
①

B : That's Takata. I hear he's on loan from a Japanese team.
②

A : I know some good Japanese players, but I believe he's on another level.
③

B : No one thinks so. Hopefully, he'll stay with us next season, too.
④

解答番号 36

2) A : Choi's Laundry. How would I help you?
①

B : Hi. I need a special kind of laundry service. It's for a Japanese kimono.
②

A : We offer special cleaning for delicate clothes. Is it a very old one?
③

B : Yes. No one has worn it for decades, but I'd like to wear it at my wedding.
④

解答番号 37

3) A : Look! The new bookshelf has arrived.
①

B : Wow, it's larger than I thought. Where will it go?
②

A : It must fit within that desk and the wall.
③

B : Really? Did you measure it?
④

解答番号 38

4) A : I found a wonderful restaurant downtown last week.
①

B : Oh, great. You know the farewell party for Susan is next month.
②

A : Yes, I'm organizing it. The restaurant is Italian, her favorite.
③

B : Had it served vegetarian dishes?
④

解答番号

39

5) A : Would you like to have some fresh fish?
①

B : Oh, how did I get those?
②

A : I went to my usual spot this morning and caught dozens of rockfish.
③

B : That's a lot! You certainly can't eat them all.
④

解答番号

40
