

2022

経済・経営
人文・法・薬

英語問題

解答はすべてマーク式で解答用紙に記入して下さい。
解答用紙のみ提出して下さい。

2022年2月9日(水)実施

マーク式解答用紙記入上の注意

- [1] 解答用紙はすべて**HBの黒鉛筆**で記入して下さい。(万年筆・ボールペン・シャープペンシルなどは使用できません。)
- [2] 解答用紙は折りまげたり、破ったり、汚したりしないで丁寧に取り扱いして下さい。
- [3] 解答は解答用紙の指定された解答欄に記入し、その他の部分には何も書いてはいけません。
- [4] 氏名を記入して下さい。
- [5] 受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークして下さい。
- [例] 受験番号が0010123のときは

| |
|------|
| 氏 名 |
| 鈴木一郎 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 受 験 番 号 | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ① | ① | ① | ① | ① | ① | ① |
| ② | ② | ② | ② | ② | ② | ② |
| ③ | ③ | ③ | ③ | ③ | ③ | ③ |
| ④ | ④ | ④ | ④ | ④ | ④ | ④ |
| ⑤ | ⑤ | ⑤ | ⑤ | ⑤ | ⑤ | ⑤ |
| ⑥ | ⑥ | ⑥ | ⑥ | ⑥ | ⑥ | ⑥ |
| ⑦ | ⑦ | ⑦ | ⑦ | ⑦ | ⑦ | ⑦ |
| ⑧ | ⑧ | ⑧ | ⑧ | ⑧ | ⑧ | ⑧ |
| ⑨ | ⑨ | ⑨ | ⑨ | ⑨ | ⑨ | ⑨ |

- [6] 解答科目欄から**解答する科目**を1つ選び、科目の右の○にマークして下さい。マークされていない場合、または複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- [7] 解答番号は から まであります。
マークの記入方法は、例えば、 と表示のある問に対して③と解答する場合は、次の[例]のように**解答番号10の解答欄に③**とマークして下さい。

[例]

| 解答番号 | 解 答 欄 |
|------|---------------------|
| 10 | ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ |

- [8] 一度記入したマークを訂正する場合、消しゴムで**完全に消してから**記入しなおして下さい。
- [9] 解答がおわったら、解答用紙に付着している消しゴムの消しくずをきれいに**取り除いて**下さい。

(注) ① と ② のマーク間違いに注意して下さい。

1 世界的に有名な IT 企業, Apple の創業者の一人である Steve Jobs に関する次の記事を読み, 下の設問1)~5)に答えよ。(解答番号 ~)

Steve Jobs' impact on your life cannot be overestimated. His innovations have likely touched nearly every aspect — computers, movies, music, and mobile. As a communications coach, I learned from Jobs that a presentation can, indeed, inspire. For entrepreneurs*, Jobs' greatest legacy* is the set of principles that drove his success.

Over the years, I've become a student of sorts of Jobs' career and life. Here's my take on the rules and values supporting his success. Any of us can adopt them to release our "inner Steve Jobs."^(ア)

1. **Do what you love.** Jobs once said, "People with passion can change the world for the better." (a) about the advice he would offer future entrepreneurs, he said ^(イ)
著作権の都合上、省略。 That's how much it meant^(A) to him. Passion is everything.

2. **Put a dent* in the universe.** Jobs believed in the power of vision. He once asked Pepsi President John Sculley, "Do you want to spend your life selling sugar water, or do you want to change the world?" Don't lose sight of the big vision.^(ウ)

3. **Make connections.** Jobs once said creativity is connecting things. He meant that people with a broad set of life experiences can often see things that others miss. He took calligraphy* classes that didn't have any practical use in his life — until he built the Macintosh. Jobs traveled to India and Asia. He studied design and hospitality*. Don't live in a bubble*. Connect ideas from different fields.

4. **Say no to 1,000 things.** Jobs was as proud of what Apple chose not to do (b) he was of what Apple did. When he returned to Apple (c) 1997, he took a company with 350 products and reduced them to ten products in a two-year period. Why? So he could put the "A-Team**" on each product. What are you saying "no" to?

5. Create incredibly different experiences. Jobs also sought innovation in the customer-service experience. When he first came up with the concept for the Apple Stores, he said they would be different because (d) of just moving boxes, the stores would enrich lives. Everything about the experience you have when you walk into an Apple Store is intended to enrich your life and to create an emotional connection between you and the Apple brand. What are you doing to enrich the lives of your customers?

6. Master the message. You can have the greatest idea in the world, but if you can't communicate your ideas, it doesn't matter. Jobs was the world's greatest company storyteller. (d) of simply delivering a presentation like most people do, he informed, he educated, he inspired, and he entertained, all in one presentation.

7. Sell dreams, not products. Jobs captured our imaginations because he really understood his customers. He knew that tablets would not capture our imaginations if they were too (e). The result? One button on the front of an iPad. It's so simple, a two-year-old can use it. Your customers don't care about your product. They care about themselves, their hopes, their ambitions. Jobs taught us that if you help your customers reach their dreams, you'll win them over.

There's one story that I think sums up Jobs' career at Apple. An executive who had the job of reinventing the Disney Store once called up Jobs and asked for advice. His counsel? Dream bigger. I think that's the best advice he could leave us with. See genius in your craziness, believe in yourself, believe in your vision, and be constantly prepared to defend those ideas.

Adapted from an article by Carmine Gallo, October 14, 2011, *Entrepreneurs Asia Pacific*.

Notes:

entrepreneur = 企業家

legacy = 遺産

put a dent = 影響を与える

calligraphy = 書道

hospitality = もてなし

live in a bubble = 外界から隔離されて生きる

A-Team = 精鋭チーム

3) 下線部分(ア)～(エ)の意味に最も近いものをそれぞれ①～④から一つ選べ。

(ア) our “inner Steve Jobs”

- ① our knowledge of Steve Jobs’s products
- ② our image of Steve Jobs
- ③ our experience with the entrepreneur
- ④ our potential for success

解答番号

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| 8 |
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(イ) he’d get a job as a dishwasher or something

- ① he’d love to wash the dishes
- ② his job at a restaurant was very important
- ③ he wouldn’t care about what he did to make money
- ④ his dream was undecided

解答番号

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| 9 |
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(ウ) Don’t lose sight of the big vision.

- ① Don’t have a big mouth.
- ② Always think about a better future for the world.
- ③ Don’t forget that your company is already big enough.
- ④ Always look at yourself very carefully.

解答番号

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| 10 |
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(エ) doesn’t matter

- ① is not a big problem
- ② doesn’t make any difference
- ③ means a lot
- ④ doesn’t do any harm

解答番号

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| 11 |
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4) 本文の内容と合致しないものを①～⑦から三つ選べ。ただし、解答の順番は問わない。

- ① The author of this article worked and advanced IT technologies with Jobs.
- ② Any of your life experiences may contribute to your future innovation.
- ③ Within two years after returning to Apple, Jobs said “no” to 1,000 products.
- ④ Do what you love because being passionate will make your work great.
- ⑤ Think of your customers’ lives before thinking about your products.
- ⑥ Steve Jobs never gave advice to anyone outside his company.
- ⑦ Make people understand and believe in your vision.

解答番号

解答番号

解答番号

5) この記事のタイトルとして最もふさわしいものはどれか、①～⑥から一つ選べ。

- ① The History of Steve Jobs’s Contributions
- ② Why Steve Jobs Left and Returned to Apple
- ③ Steve Jobs, My Excellent Boss
- ④ How We Can Beat Steve Jobs
- ⑤ What Steve Jobs Is Going to Do Next
- ⑥ Steve Jobs and the Seven Rules of Success

解答番号

※試験問題は次のページに続きます。

3 設問A, Bに答えよ。(解答番号 ~)

A 次の1)~5)のそれぞれの日本語の意味を表すように, [] の中の語(句)を並べ替えて, その中で4番目にくるものの番号を選べ。ただし, 文頭にくる単語の頭文字も小文字で示してある。

1) 私の考えでは, トムは学者というよりも先生向きだ。

Tom is [① as ② not ③ much ④ a teacher ⑤ a scholar ⑥ so],
in my opinion.

解答番号

2) どちらのチームが一位になるかなど, どうでもよい。

It [① difference ② wins ③ makes ④ team ⑤ which ⑥ no]
the first prize.

解答番号

3) その市の人々は5年前から天然ガスを供給されている。

People in the city [① for ② with ③ been ④ natural gas ⑤ provided
⑥ have] five years.

解答番号

4) コーヒーを飲みながらお話しませんか。

Shall [① of ② over ③ we ④ talk ⑤ a cup] coffee?

解答番号

5) あなたが勧めてくださった映画は感動的だ。

The film [① moving ② you ③ to me ④ recommended ⑤ have
⑥ is].

解答番号

B 次の1)～5)の会話の下線部分の中から、表現に誤りのあるものをそれぞれ①～④から一つ選べ。

1) A : Excuse me, I'm looking into this book.
①

B : Let me see — *Kokoro* by Soseki Natsume.
②

A : It's a Japanese novel.
③

B : Right. It's on the third floor, in the foreign literature section.
④

解答番号 36

2) A : Here's your coffee. Is that all?
①

B : Yes, thanks. Oh, can I get a WiFi connection here?
②

A : Sure. The ID and the password are on the menu.
③

B : Right. On the way, do you know ABC Bookstore? I think it's nearby.
④

解答番号 37

3) A : Have you done the homework?
①

B : What? Didn't we have homework? I didn't know that. What is it?
②

A : Write a paragraph about your hometown.
③

B : The class begins in five minutes! What should I do?
④

解答番号 38

4) A : I'm really looking forward to the concert. Have you bought the tickets yet?
①

B : No, not yet. I've been busy these days, you know.
②

A : But the event is very popular. It'd better hurry!
③

B : Okay, okay. I'll check their website right away.
④

解答番号

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| 39 |
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5) A : What's the matter?

B : Oh. This ATM hasn't been out of order. Do you know if there's another
①

machine somewhere? I really need to get some cash.
②

A : I'm not sure, but there should be one in the shopping center.
③

B : Really? How can I get there?
④

解答番号

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| 40 |
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